1. Introduction

This guide provides a set of guiding principles which apply to all rural research and development corporations (RDCs) – recognising that each RDC is different and consults differently with levy payers and other stakeholders (stakeholders). To ensure consistency, all RDCs should apply these principles to all stakeholder interactions and consultation plans. Dairy Australia Limited (Dairy Australia) will need to demonstrate how it has applied these principles at annual performance meetings with the Department of Agriculture, Water and the Environment and independent reviews of performance.

An overarching consultation plan, that outlines Dairy Australia’s approach to consultation, the mechanisms used and consultation activities must be published online – with a view to making it easy for levy payers to participate.

Initially, the overarching consultation plan is to be informed by feedback from industry representative bodies on ‘what good consultation looks like’ and the reconciliation with what RDCs undertake now. To ensure there is progress and continuous improvement the Department of Agriculture, Water and the Environment welcomes written feedback from industry representative bodies (IRBs) ahead of the annual performance discussions and will continue to work with RDCs, industry bodies through tri-partite meetings.

This document does not replace the Statutory Funding Agreement (SFA). The ‘Guidelines for Statutory Funding Agreements’ is mandatory under the SFAs and includes 3 relevant Key Performance Indicators to this guide:

1.1 Strategy prioritisation and development processes include appropriate consultation plans, based on the Best practice guide to stakeholder consultation.

1.2 Demonstrated industry stakeholder engagement in the identification of RD&E priorities and activities consistent with the consultation plan in 1.1.

1.3 Demonstrated incorporation of industry stakeholder feedback on RD&E priorities and activities. Where incorporation is not possible, demonstration of feedback to a stakeholders/s on why incorporation was not possible.

Importantly, this guide does not replace any existing legislative responsibilities or consultation plans held by RDCs.
2. Guiding Principles for all RDCs

Good stakeholder consultation can be designed around six key principles: transparent; accessible; straightforward; well planned; fit for purpose; and responsive. These principles underpin meaningful, best practice consultation that is conducted in a genuine, frank, and respectful manner. Trust should be at the core of interactions between RDCs, industry organisations and levy payers.

2.1 Transparent

RDCs must be transparent about their operations and expenditure, and the setting and implementation of research, development and extension (RD&E) [and marketing] priorities and activities. RDCs have a responsibility to be accountable to their stakeholders and an obligation to make any information related to performance available to their stakeholders. RDCs should:

- be upfront with stakeholders about consultation expectations by clearly documenting and communicating roles and responsibilities of the RDC, industry representative bodies, industry participants and other stakeholders, including the degree in which they will consult and when and how their views will affect the project or activity
- be open to, and willing to accept feedback from stakeholders
- demonstrate in a timely and respectful manner how stakeholder input has been incorporated
- where stakeholder input cannot be incorporated, be clear about why not
- communicate key decisions relating to members and levy payers, including Board deliberations, and opportunities for input
- be transparent about why information cannot be shared if unable to be completely transparent with stakeholders (for example if the information is confidential and cannot be publicly shared)
- utilise platforms and forums such as AgriFutures Australia's growAG and evokeAG to share and engage.

2.2 Accessible

RDCs should ensure information is provided in a format that is easy for stakeholders to understand, through a variety of means that enables them to consult in the easiest and most appropriate way to suit their needs. RDCs should:

- use plain English, particularly when the issue is complex in nature
- ensure the presentation, format and platform is easy to understand and appropriate
- include summaries in written communication to ensure stakeholders can quickly identify information relevant to them
- adapt or modify the consultation approach depending on the need of the stakeholder/s, with online options where appropriate
- publish key information and research on website or other platforms, which are easily searchable
- ensure that all stakeholders are provided an opportunity to contribute
- respond promptly to the queries of stakeholders and show a genuine interest in their input.
2.3 **Straightforward**
RDCs should consider the needs and competing priorities of their stakeholders to ensure that they are able to consult in the most appropriate and simplest way. RDCs should:

- ensure that stakeholders are aware of the time commitment expectations and ensure consultation is efficient
- be understanding of demands already on their stakeholders, including other consultation processes, and seasonal considerations
- monitor and evaluate where stakeholders rely on and appreciate regular consultation and where stakeholders are feeling over-consulted
- consider targeted or group requests to reduce the burden on stakeholders and improve efficiency, particularly for smaller industries input is sought from the same stakeholders
- where possible, streamline consultation across RDCs, for example where a stakeholder may farm multiple commodities
- use trusted and established industry pathways to communicate with stakeholders.

2.4 **Well planned**
RDCs should plan well ahead, and give stakeholders advance notice about how they will be consulted and provide adequate time for them to prepare feedback and advice, to achieve meaningful input. RDCs should:

- ensure consultation is purpose-driven, timely, appropriate, and adaptable
- have realistic timeframes, taking account of seasonal pressures (i.e., sowing, harvesting and pruning), public holidays, the end of financial year and holiday periods, and being aware of competing activities
- engage stakeholders early so stakeholders can plan and prepare their input
- where a project is large and is likely time consuming, provide stakeholders multiple opportunities to provide feedback
- recognise and link into industry events and annual general meetings.

While considered consultation is best practice, there will be instances where shorter consultation timeframes are required – for instance on a critical emerging issue (e.g., biosecurity, international trade, or suddenly emerging management or organisational matters). On these occasions, an explanation should be given why the timeframe for consultation is short.
2.5 **Fit for purpose**

RDCs are expected to balance the long-term, short-term, high and low risk RD&E [and marketing] activities. Industries have a diverse range of stakeholders and there will inevitably be different needs and expectations to be managed. RDCs should:

- know what their **stakeholders want and need to know** and ensure consultation is tailored accordingly
- ensure that the consultation approach is **adaptable and tailored to the audience and/or levy payers** and considers their priorities
- base consultation on the most **appropriate methodology** (e.g. co-design, seeking comments on options to deliver an outcomes etc)
- **adjust consultation** depending on the issues under consideration, who needs to be consulted, and the available time and resources. Examples of ways to consult include, but are not limited to:
  - Discussion papers
  - Calls for comment or feedback
  - Forums, workshops or networks
  - Extension events, conferences
  - Social media
  - Surveys
  - Newsletters
  - Publications
  - Website updates
  - Webinars

2.6 **Responsive**

As part of their SFAs, RDCs are required to undertake monitoring and evaluation. This includes a commitment to communicate and demonstrate the results of RD&E [and marketing] activities and investments to stakeholders. RDCs should:

- **collect data** on what consultation methods are most effective (for example, which type of consultation yielded the most responses or resulted in the most information provided)
- regularly **evaluate and review** the ways that they consult stakeholders to ensure that they are effective
- look for **informal opportunities** to seek feedback and review performance
- be **evidence-based** and **accountable** to stakeholders
- be **aware of stakeholder consultation** fatigue and adjust consultation accordingly.

RDCs are encouraged to publish their plans for how they will monitor and evaluate their overarching consultation plan on their website.
3. Industry specific information
This section is a reconciliation between RDCs and industry on what good consultation looks like. It is to inform the development of an overarching consultation plan that must be published online – with a view to make it easy for levy payers to participate.

Organisational Governance

- Annual Report and Annual Operating Plan
- Dairy Australia 2020-2025 Strategic Plan – regularly reviewed to ensure feedback from levy payers continues to shape priorities
- Supporting corporate policies and documentation.

Process and Activities (including industry RD&E [and marketing] investment decisions)

- Meeting face-to-face at least once a year with Australian Dairy Farmers and other key representative groups
- Regional Development Programs to determine regional priorities with local dairy industry participants and maximise the dairy service levy investment to the farmgate. Processes include:
  - Online and in-person seminars, and on-farm workshops
  - One-on-one producer engagement
  - Attendance at field days and agricultural shows.
- 5 Policy Advisory Groups to provide feedback to Dairy Australia on the following areas:
  - Animal Health and Welfare
  - Trade and Value Chain
  - Farming Systems
  - People, Skills and Capability
  - Natural Resources Management.
- Industry reference committees that gather input and consult on in the areas of Human Health and Nutrition, Dairy Industry Sustainability, and Trade, areas affecting the whole dairy industry supply chain.
- Conducting surveys across portfolios (Animal Husbandry; Land, Water and Carbon; Feedbase and Animal Nutrition; Farm Business Management; Dairy Workforce; Learning and Capability) to inform program design.
- Annual Strategic Portfolio Tracker.
- Feedback from farmer conferences, meetings and agricultural shows.
- Access to Dairy Australia’s leadership through Dairy Australia’s Managing Director, senior staff and Directors frequent travel to dairy regions and industry events.
Publications and Communications
Dairy Australia has a range of documents and other mechanisms that enable industry stakeholders to see their input reflected in RD&E [and marketing] activities and projects and receive ongoing invitations to engage on these activities:

- Webinars and podcasts
- General monthly email newsletter, with a focus on the ‘big picture’
- Newsletters on specific topics such as the Dairy Sustainability eNews
- Frequent social media
- TV, radio and print mediums.